

## Reasoning and Problem Solving One-Step Equations

### Developing

- 1a. Jonah is incorrect because  $2n$  means  $2 \times n = 20$ , so  $n = 10$ .
- 2a. Yes;  $n = 5$  so both cups should contain 5 counters.
- 3a. Various answers, for example:  
 $3v = 3 \times 6$ ;  $9 + 9 = 3v$ ;  $3v = 19 - 1$

### Expected

- 4a. Evan is incorrect because  $c = 27$ , not 45; he needs to subtract 9 from 36 to balance the equation, not add it.
- 5a. No;  $b = 5$ , so each of the three cups should contain 5 counters each.
- 6a. Various answers, for example:  
 $60 + 4 = r^2$ ;  $r^2 = 70.5 - 6.5$ ;  $16 \times 4 = r^2$

### Greater Depth

- 7a. Graham is incorrect because  $d^2$  means  $d \times d = 1$ , so  $d = 1$ ; he needs to multiply  $d$ , not add it.
- 8a. No; although Amina has correctly shown that  $b = 9$ , she has forgotten to add 3 counters to it (as shown in the equation) to create a total of 12.
- 9a. Various answers, for example:  
 $27.5 \times 2 - 1 = d^2 + 5$ ;  $d^2 + 5 = 50.5 + 3.5$ ;  $60 - \frac{1}{2} - 6 - \frac{1}{2} = d^2 + 5$

## Reasoning and Problem Solving One-Step Equations

### Developing

- 1b. Amy-Jo is incorrect because  $2c$  means  $2 \times c = 6$ , so  $c = 3$ .
- 2b. No;  $n = 6$  so both cups should contain 6 counters.
- 3b. Various answers, for example:  
 $n = 1 \times 1$ ;  $2 - 1 = n$ ;  $n = 0 + 1$

### Expected

- 4b. Maisy is incorrect because  $f = 10$ , not 90; this is because  $30 \div 3 = 10$ , which would balance the equation.
- 5b. No; Jack has shown  $4 \times 4$ , which would total 16. He needs to show three cups which contain 4 counters each, which would show  $3 \times 4$ .
- 6b. Various answers, for example:  
 $4n = 1 \times 2$ ;  $0.75 + 1.25 = 4n$ ;  $4n = 4 - \frac{1}{2} - 2 - \frac{1}{2}$

### Greater Depth

- 7b. Nell is incorrect because  $b = 3$ , not 11; this is because she needs to add 7 to -4 to balance the equation, not subtract 7 from 11.
- 8b. No; although Brynn has correctly identified that  $x = 6$ , he has forgotten to add 10 counters to it (as shown in the equation) to create a total of 16.
- 9b. Various answers, for example:  
 $1 = 9.5 - 8.5$ ;  $-1.5 + 2.5 = 1$ ;  $\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 1$