Reasoning and Problem Solving

## Using Scale Factors

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## Developing

1a. 6 cm
2a. No because the perimeter of the original shape is 16 cm . The new perimeter would be 32 cm .
3a. A: $3 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{~B}: 2 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{C}: 5 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Expected

4a. 10.6 cm
$5 a$. Yes because the perimeter of the original shape is $14.6 \mathrm{~cm} .14 .6 \times 4=58.4 \mathrm{~cm}$ 6a. A: $2.2 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{~B}: 4.1 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{C}: 3.2 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Greater Depth

7a. 12.08 cm
8a. Yes because the sides increase to 16.1 cm and $7 \mathrm{~cm} .16 .1 \mathrm{~cm} \times 7 \mathrm{~cm}=$ $112.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
9a. A: $4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{~B}: 2 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{C}: 3 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Developing

1b. 12 cm
2b. Yes because the perimeter of the original shape is 18 cm . The new perimeter would be 54 cm .
3b. A: $4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{~B}: 2 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{C}: 3 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Expected

4b. 12.4 cm
5b. No because the perimeter of the original shape is $12 \mathrm{~cm} .12 \times 4=48 \mathrm{~cm}$ not 60 cm . That is a scale factor of 5 .
6b. A: $2.2 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{~B}: 4.3 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{C}: 3.1 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Greater Depth

7b. 11.32 cm
8b. No because the sides increase to 10.6 cm and $7.5 \mathrm{~cm} .10 .6 \times 7.5=79.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ not $50.88 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.
9b. A: $4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{~B}: 3 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{C}: 2 \mathrm{~cm}$

